# Know What You Are Signing!

## Loan Docs Explained

## In this Chapter:

- You will learn how to make sure you are getting the loan fees you expect and were promised, and how to determine if you are being treated fairly.
- You will learn how to decipher your loan documents (a.k.a. loan docs) and pick out what is really important.
- I provide examples of Loan Notes and closing statements with the important features highlighted, so that you can easily find the rate, fees, loan amount and terms of the loan on your own loan docs.

You can do everything right. You can choose an honest loan officer, make sure you are getting the right loan for your circumstances, and negotiate fair fees; and you can still get the wrong loan terms in escrow. How can that happen? It is simple: **Human Error**. The person drawing the loan documents (a.k.a. loan docs) is human and can make mistakes. The single best thing you can do for yourself when getting a home loan is to know where the important information is in the thick stack of loan docs, and how to decipher that information. This chapter gives you these skills.

First, I will give you a list of what you can expect to find in loan docs. Each lender has its own way of doing things. There is no industry-wide standard. However, the basics are in every stack of docs. So I will cover those.

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Second, I will show you examples of the critical portions of loan docs, so that you can recognize the critical aspects of your own loan docs. This will enable you to quickly determine if they are correct.

Before you sign anything, I recommend you go to www.HollyHomeLoans.com and download the disclosure form for your particular loan type, or take if from the back of this book. I have mentioned these forms in previous chapters, but mention them again, here, in case you are skipping around and did not read the other chapters. These forms define all the terms of your loan. They are clear, easy to understand, and ask the lender to calculate the best and worst payments you could experience, where applicable. Please ask your lender to complete the form and sign it before you sign loan docs, especially if you are choosing an adjustable rate mortgage.

## Three categories of items in loan docs:

- 1. **Important items** You must read and understand these. They spell out the terms of the loan and the fees you are paying.
- 2. **Somewhat important items** Mistakes are rarely made on these items, and can be easily corrected if discovered later.
- 3. **Boring, standard disclosures** You can read these if you like. However, they are generally required and non-negotiable.

Please be sure to keep a copy of your loan docs in a safe place. You may need to refer to them in the future. Your lender will ask for a copy of your Loan Note on your first loan if you apply for a home equity line of credit or a fixed rate second home loan. Many people scan them and keep them on a disk or in their computer.

## **Important Items**

- Estimated Closing Statement This lists the fees, loan amount(s) and estimated pay off amounts. It will tell you approximately how much money you will either have to bring to escrow, or will receive from escrow. Make sure the fees here match the fees you were quoted. If you do not understand an item, ask the closing agent or loan officer to explain it for you.
- Note This describes all the terms of your loan. It may be titled "Adjustable Rate Note" or "Fixed Rate Note," or something close to that. Please be sure to keep a copy of your Note (and all Riders and Addenda) in a handy place. I will teach you how to find the critical aspects your Note because it is the single most important item in the stack. It lists your interest rate, loan amount, payment, and other terms of the loan.

Rider (a.k.a. Addendum) - The Riders and Addenda are additions to the Note, and need to be kept with it. They describe adjustable features of the loan and prepayment penalties, (if either of these are applicable to your loan). The Adjustable Rate Rider often reiterates some of the same terms contained in your Note. If you have a prepayment penalty, the terms will be outlined in the Prepayment Penalty Addendum.

## Somewhat Important Items

- New loan payment form Keep this handy. If the lender doesn't mail you a payment coupon in time for your scheduled payment, this form tells you the payment amount, where to send it, and the loan number. There is no excuse for not making your first mortgage payment. Even if the lender sends the statement to the wrong address, or doesn't send it in time, it is your responsibility to know how much to pay, when to pay it, and where to send it.
- > Vesting Amendment This describes how you will hold title to your property (e.g. John Doe and Jane Doe; husband and wife as joint tenants).
- Deed of Trust This document is recorded with the County. It lays out all of the rights of the lender and borrower. It also places certain aspects of your loan in public record. This document must be notarized.
- Right of Rescission This only applies to refinances on owner occupied properties. Government regulators want you to have 3 full days to read the docs and decide if you really want the loan before it funds. If you decide you do not want the loan, you need to sign this form and fax it to the party indicated on the form before the cut-off time listed.
- ➤ 4506-T This form gives the lender the right to request copies of your tax returns from the IRS. This form used to be a formality as long as you did not default on the loan. However, now most lenders will not fund a loan until the IRS confirms that the information you gave them is accurate. This form used to be signed only with loan docs. Now they request it up front.

## Boring, Relatively Unimportant Items

> Various Disclosures - All lenders have disclosures that cover them legally. In general, they say that if you do not pay your mortgage, the lender has the right to take

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your house and sell it to recover the money you owe them. You can read them if you like, but there is no room for negotiation on these terms.

| Checklist for Final Loan Docs:  ☐ Do the fees match the fees I was quoted? ☐ What is my rate? Is it what was quoted? ☐ Is the loan type what I was quoted? (i.e. fixed or adjustable the loan arrows to source to ?) | le rate loan) |
|--|---------------|
| ☐ Is the loan amount accurate?   |               |

# Sample Notes on the Following Pages

30 year filed loon

## NOTE

[Date] [City] [State]

[Property Address]

## 1. BORROWER'S PROMISE TO PAY

In return for a loan that I have received, I promise to pay U.S. \$ 417,000.00 (this amount is called "Principal"), plus interest, to the order of the Lender. The Lender is AMERICORP FUNDING

I will make all payments under this Note in the form of cash, check or money order.

I understand that the Lender may transfer this Note. The Lender or anyone who takes this Note by transfer and who is entitled to receive payments under this Note is called the "Note Holder."

#### 2. INTEREST

Interest will be charged on unpaid principal until the full amount of Principal has been paid. I will pay interest at a yearly rate of 5.750 %.

The interest rate required by this Section 2 is the rate I will pay both before and after any default described in Section 6(B) of this Note.

#### 3. PAYMENTS

#### (A) Time and Place of Payments

I will pay principal and interest by making a payment every month.

I will make my monthly payment on the **1ST** day of each month beginning on **APRIL 01, 2008**. I will make these payments every month until I have paid all of the principal and interest and any other charges described below that I may owe under this Note. Each monthly payment will be applied as of its scheduled due date and will be applied to interest before Principal. If, on **MARCH 01, 2038**, I still owe amounts under this Note, I will pay those amounts in full on that date, which is called the "Maturity Date."

I will make my monthly payments at 301 NORTH LAKE AVENUE, #1002, PASADENA, CA or at a different place if required by the Note Holder.

## (B) Amount of Monthly Payments

My monthly payment will be in the amount of U.S. \$ 2,433.50.

### 4. BORROWER'S RIGHT TO PREPAY

I have the right to make payments of Principal at any time before they are due. A payment of Principal only is known as a "Prepayment." When I make a Prepayment, I will tell the Note Holder in writing that I am doing so. I may not designate a payment as a Prepayment if I have not made all the monthly payments due under the Note.

I may make a full Prepayment or partial Prepayments without paying any Prepayment charge. The Note Holder will use my Prepayments to reduce the amount of Principal that I owe under this Note. However, the Note Holder may apply my Prepayment to the accrued and unpaid interest on the Prepayment amount, before applying my Prepayment to reduce the Principal amount of the Note. If I make a partial Prepayment, there will be no changes in the due date or in the amount of my monthly payment unless the Note Holder agrees in writing to those changes.

Borrower's Initials \_\_\_\_\_ Page 1 of 3

MULTISTATE FIXED RATENOTE - Single Family - Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT Form

28US M05 Rybrid ARM

## ADJUSTABLE RATE NOTE

(One-Year LIBOR Index (As Published In The Wall Street Journal) - Rate Caps)

THIS NOTE CONTAINS PROVISIONS ALLOWING FOR A CHANGE IN MY FIXED INTEREST RATE TO AN ADJUSTABLE INTEREST RATE AND FOR CHANGES IN MY MONTHLY PAYMENT, THIS NOTE LIMITS THE AMOUNT MY ADJUSTABLE INTEREST RATE CAN CHANGE AT ANY ONE TIME AND THE MAXIMUM RATE I MUST PAY.

JANUARY 17, 2006

VAN NUYS,

CALIFORNIA

[Date]

[City]

[State]

[Property Address]

BORROWER'S PROMISE TO PAY

In return for a loan that I have received, I promise to pay U.S. \$ 352,000.00 (this amount is called "Principal"), plus interest, to the order of Lender, Lender is WASHINGTON MUTUAL BANK, FA

I will make all payments under this Note in the form of cash, check or money order.

I understand that Lender may transfer this Note, Lender or anyone who takes this Note by transfer and who is entitled to receive payments under this Note is called the "Note Holder."

#### 2. INTEREST

Interest will be charged on unpaid principal until the full amount of Principal has been paid. I will pay interest at a yearly rate of this Note.

5.750

%. The interest rate I will pay may change in accordance with Section 4 of this Note.

The interest rate required by this Section 2 and Section 4 of this Note is the rate I will pay both before and after any default described in Section 7(B) of this Note.

#### 3. PAYMENTS

(A) Time and Place of Payments

I will make a payment on the first day of every month, beginning on

Before the First Principal and Interest Payment Due Date as described in Section 4 of this Note, my payment will consist only of the interest due on the unpaid principal balance of this Note. Thereafter, I will pay principal and interest by making a payment every month as provided below.

I will make my monthly payments of principal and interest beginning on the First Principal and Interest Payment Due Date as described in Section 4 of this Note. I will make these payments every month until I have paid all of the principal and interest and any other charges described below that I may owe under this Note. Each monthly payment will be applied as of its scheduled due date, and if the payment includes both principal and interest, it will be applied to interest before Principal. If, on FEBRUARY 01, 2036 , I still owe amounts under this Note, I will pay those amounts in full on that date, which is called the "Maturity Date."

I will make my monthly payments at P.O.BOX 78148 PHOENIX, AZ 85062-8148

or at a different place if required by the Note Holder.

(B) Amount of My Initial Monthly Payments

My monthly payment will be in the amount of U.S. \$ 1,888.67 before the First Principal and Interest Payment Due Date, and thereafter will be in an amount sufficient to repay the principal and interest at the rate determined as described in Section 4 of this Note in substantially equal installments by the Maturity Date. The Note Holder will notify me prior to the date of change in monthly payment.

MULTISTATE ADJUSTABLE RATE NOTE - ONE-YEAR LIBOR INDEX - Single Family

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VMP Mortgage Solutions, Inc. (800)521-7291

Initials

FROM : IMPACT ESCROW

FAX NO. :8186108459

Jan. 30 2006 02:15PM P3

(C) Monthly Payment Changes

Changes in my monthly payment will reflect changes in the unpaid principal of my loan and in the interest rate that I must pay. The Note Holder will determine my new interest rate and the changed amount of my monthly payment in accordance with Section 4 or 5 of this Note.

### 4. ADJUSTABLE INTEREST RATE AND MONTHLY PAYMENT CHANGES

#### (A) Change Dates

The initial fixed interest rate I will pay will change to an adjustable interest rate on the first day of FEBRUARY 01, 2013, and the adjustable interest rate I will pay may change on that day every 12th month thereafter. The date on which my initial fixed interest rate changes to an adjustable interest rate, and each date on which my adjustable interest rate could change, is called a "Change Date."

#### (B) The Index

Beginning with the first Change Date, my adjustable interest rate will be based on an Index. The "Index" is the average of interbank offered rates for one year U.S. dollar denominated deposits in the London market ("LIBOR"), as published in *The Wall Street Journal*. The most recent Index figure available as of the date 45 days before each Change Date is called the "Current Index."

If the Index is no longer available, the Note Holder will choose a new index that is based upon comparable information. The Note Holder will give me notice of this choice.

#### (C) Calculation of Changes

Before each Change Date, the Note Holder will calculate my new interest rate by adding TWO AND 25/100 percentage points ( 2.250 %) to the Current Index. The Note Holder will then round the result of this addition to the nearest one eighth of one percentage point (0.125%). Subject to the limits stated in Section 4(D) below, this rounded amount will be my new interest rate until the next Change Date.

The Note Holder will then determine the amount of the monthly payment that would be sufficient to repay the unpaid principal that I am expected to owe at the Change Date in full on the Maturity Date at my new interest rate in substantially equal payments. The result of this calculation will be the new amount of my monthly payment.

#### (D) Limits on Interest Rate Changes

The interest rate I am required to pay at the first Change Date will not be greater than 10.750 % or less than 2.250 %. Thereafter, my adjustable interest rate will never be increased or decreased on any single Change Date by more than two percentage points from the rate of interest I have been paying for the preceding 12 months. My interest rate will never be greater than 10.750 %.

#### (E) Effective Date of Changes

My new interest rate will become effective on each Change Date. I will pay the amount of my new monthly payment beginning on the first monthly payment date after the Change Date until the amount of my monthly payment changes again.

#### (F) Notice of Changes

Before the effective date of any change in my interest rate and/or monthly payment, the Note Holder will deliver or mail to me a notice of such change. The notice will include information required by law to be given to me and also the title and telephone number of a person who will answer any question I may have regarding the notice.

#### (G) Date of First Principal and Interest Payment

The date of my first payment consisting of both principal and interest on this Note (the "First Principal and Interest Payment Due Date") shall be the first monthly payment date after the first Change Date.

#### 5. BORROWER'S RIGHT TO PREPAY

I have the right to make payments of principal at any time before they are due. A payment of principal only is known as a "Prepayment." When I make a Prepayment, I will tell the Note Holder in writing that I am doing so. I may not designate a payment as a Prepayment if I have not made all the monthly payments due under the Note.

I may make a full Prepayment or partial Prepayments without paying a Prepayment charge. The Note Holder will use my Prepayments to reduce the amount of Principal that I owe under this Note. However, the Note Holder may apply my Prepayment to the accrued and unpaid interest on the Prepayment amount, before applying my Prepayment to reduce the principal amount of the Note. If I make a partial Prepayment, there will be no changes in the due date of my monthly payment unless the Note Holder agrees in writing to those changes. If the partial Prepayment is made during the period when my monthly payments consist only of interest, the amount of the monthly payment will decrease for the remainder of the term when my payments consist only of interest. If the partial Prepayment is made during the period when my payments consist of principal and interest, my partial Prepayment may reduce the amount of my monthly payments after the first Change Date following my partial Prepayment. However, any reduction due to my partial Prepayment may be offset by an interest rate increase.

Prepared by: ADALYS THAN

Option ARM

LOAN #

ADJUSTABLE RATE NOTE
(MTA - Twelve Month Average Index - Payment Caps)

THIS NOTE CONTAINS PROVISIONS THAT WILL CHANGE THE INTEREST RATE AND THE MONTHLY PAYMENT. THERE MAY BE A LIMIT ON THE AMOUNT THAT THE MONTHLY PAYMENT CAN INCREASE OR DECREASE. THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT TO REPAY COULD BE GREATER THAN THE AMOUNT ORIGINALLY BORROWED, BUT NOT MORE THAN THE MAXIMUM LIMIT STATED IN THIS NOTE.

AUGUST 26, 2005

[Date]

WOODLAND HILLS

[City]

CALIFORNIA

[State]

[Property Address]

#### 1. BORROWER'S PROMISE TO PAY

In return for a loan that I have received, I promise to pay U.S. \$ 975,000.00 (this amount is called "Principal"), plus interest, to the order of Lender. The Principal amount may increase as provided under the terms of this Note but will never exceed 115 percent of the Principal amount I originally borrowed. This is called the "Maximum Limit." Lender is Countrywide Bank, a Division of Treasury Bank, N.A.

I will make all payments under this Note in the form of cash, check or money order.

I understand that Lender may transfer this Note. Lender or anyone who takes this Note by transfer and who is entitled to receive payments under this Note is called the "Note Holder."

#### 2. INTEREST

#### (A) Interest Rate

Interest will be charged on unpaid Principal until the full amount of Principal has been paid. I will pay interest at a yearly rate of 1.000 %. The interest rate I will pay may change.

The interest rate required by this Section 2 is the rate I will pay both before and after any default described in Section 7(B) of this Note.

#### (B) Interest Rate Change Dates

The interest rate I will pay may change on the first day of OCTOBER, 2005, and on that day every month thereafter. Each date on which my interest rate could change is called an "Interest Rate Change Date." The new rate of interest will become effective on each Interest Rate Change Date. The interest rate may change monthly, but the monthly payment is recalculated in accordance with Section 3.

#### (C) Index

Beginning with the first Interest Rate Change Date, my adjustable interest rate will be based on an Index. The "Index" is the "Twelve-Month Average" of the annual yields on actively traded United States Treasury Securities adjusted to a constant maturity of one year as published by the Federal Reserve Board in the Federal Reserve Statistical Release entitled "Selected Interest Rates (H.15)" (the "Monthly Yields"). The Twelve Month Average is determined by adding together the Monthly Yields for the most recently available twelve months and dividing by 12. The most recent Index figure available as of the date 15 days before each Interest Rate Change Date is called the "Current Index".

If the Index is no longer available, the Note Holder will choose a new index that is based upon comparable information. The Note Holder will give me notice of this choice.

#### (D) Calculation of Interest Rate Changes

Before each Interest Rate Change Date, the Note Holder will calculate my new interest rate by adding

ONE & 90/100 percentage point(s) 1.900 ("Margin") to the Current Index. The Note Holder will
then round the result of this addition to the nearest one-eighth of one percentage point (0.125%). This rounded amount will be my
new interest rate until the next Interest Rate Change Date. My interest will never be greater than

9,950 %. Beginning with
the first Interest Rate Change Date, my interest rate will never be lower than the Margin.

#### 3. PAYMENTS

#### (A) Time and Place of Payments

I will make a payment every month.

I will make my monthly payments on the first

day of each month beginning on

OCTOBER 01, 2005 . I will make these payments every month until I have paid all the Principal and interest and any

PayOption ARM Note - MTA Index

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LOAN #

other charges described below that I may owe under this Note. Each monthly payment will be applied as of its scheduled due date and will be applied to interest before Principal. If, on SEPTEMBER 01, 2035, I still owe amounts under this Note, I will pay those amounts in full on that date, which is called the "Maturity Date."

I will make my monthly payments at P.O. Box 10219, Van Nuys, CA 91410-0219 or at a different place if required by the Note Holder.

#### (B) Amount of My Initial Monthly Payments

Each of my initial monthly payments until the first Payment Change Date will be in the amount of U.S. \$3,135.99 , unless adjusted under Section 3(F).

(C) Payment Change Dates

My monthly payment may change as required by Section 3(D) below beginning on the first day of OCTOBER, 2006, and on that day every 12th month thereafter. Each of these dates is called a "Payment Change Date." My monthly payment also will change at any time Section 3(F) or 3(G) below requires me to pay a different monthly payment. The "Minimum Payment" is the minimum amount Note Holder will accept for my monthly payment which is determined at the last Payment Change Date or as provided in Section 3(F) or 3(G) below. If the Minimum Payment is not sufficient to cover the amount of the interest due then negative amortization will occur.

I will pay the amount of my new Minimum Payment each month beginning on each Payment Change Date or as provided in Section 3(F) or 3(G) below.

(D) Calculation of Monthly Payment Changes

At least 30 days before each Payment Change Date, the Note Holder will calculate the amount of the monthly payment that would be sufficient to repay the unpaid Principal that I am expected to owe at the Payment Change Date in full on the maturity date in substantially equal payments at the interest rate effective during the month preceding the Payment Change Date. The result of this calculation is called the "Full Payment." Unless Section 3(F) or 3(G) apply, the amount of my new monthly payment effective on a Payment Change Date, will not increase by more than 7.5% of my prior monthly payment. This 7.5% limitation is called the "Payment Cap." This Payment Cap applies only to the Principal and interest payment and does not apply to any escrow payments Lender may require under the Security Instrument. The Note Holder will apply the Payment Cap by taking the amount of my Minimum Payment due the month preceding the Payment Change Date and multiplying it by the number 1.075. The result of this calculation is called the "Limited Payment." Unless Section 3(F) or 3(G) below requires me to pay a different amount, my new Minimum Payment will be the lesser of the Limited Payment and the Full Payment. I also have the option to pay the Full Payment for my monthly payment.

(E) Additions to My Unpaid Principal

Since my monthly payment amount changes less frequently than the interest rate, and since the monthly payment is subject to the payment limitations described in Section 3(D), my Minimum Payment could be less than or greater than the amount of the interest portion of the monthly payment that would be sufficient to repay the unpaid Principal I owe at the monthly payment date in full on the Maturity Date in substantially equal payments. For each month that my monthly payment is less than the interest portion, the Note Holder will subtract the amount of my monthly payment from the amount of the interest portion and will add the difference to my unpaid Principal, and interest will accrue on the amount of this difference at the interest rate required by Section 2. For each month that the monthly payment is greater than the interest portion, the Note Holder will apply the payment as provided in Section 3(A).

(F) Limit on My Unpaid Principal; Increased Monthly Payment

My unpaid Principal can never exceed the Maximum Limit equal to ONE HUNDRED FIFTEEN percent (115%) of the Principal amount I originally borrowed. My unpaid Principal could exceed that Maximum Limit due to Minimum Payments and interest rate increases. In that event, on the date that my paying my monthly payment would cause me to exceed that limit, I will instead pay a new monthly payment. This means that my monthly payment may change more frequently than annually and such payment changes will not be limited by the 7.5% Payment Cap. The new Minimum Payment will be in an amount that would be sufficient to repay my then unpaid Principal in full on the Maturity Date in substantially equal payments at the current interest rate.

(G) Required Full Payment

On the fifth Payment Change Date and on each succeeding fifth Payment Change Date thereafter, I will begin paying the Full Payment as my Minimum Payment until my monthly payment changes again. I also will begin paying the Full Payment as my Minimum Payment on the final Payment Change Date.

#### (H) Payment Options

After the first Interest Rate Change Date, Lender may provide me with up to three (3) additional payment options that are greater than the Minimum Payment, which are called "Payment Options." I may be given the following Payment Options;

- (i) Interest Only Payment: the amount that would pay the interest portion of the monthly payment at the current interest rate. The Principal balance will not be decreased by this Payment Option and it is only available if the interest portion exceeds the Minimum Payment.
- (ii) Fully Amortized Payment: the amount necessary to pay the loan off (Principal and interest) at the Maturity Date in substantially equal payments.
- (iii) 15 Year Amortized Payment: the amount necessary to pay the loan off (Principal and interest) within a fifteen (15) year term from the first payment due date in substantially equal payments. This monthly payment amount is calculated on the assumption that the current rate will remain in effect for the remaining term.



LOAN #

These Payment Options are only applicable if they are greater than the Minimum Payment.

#### 4. NOTICE OF CHANGES

The Note Holder will deliver or mail to me a notice of any changes in the amount of my monthly payment before the effective date of any change. The notice will include information required by law to be given to me and also the title and telephone number of a person who will answer any question I may have regarding the notice.

#### 5. BORROWER'S RIGHT TO PREPAY

I have the right to make payments of Principal at any time before they are due. A payment of Principal only is known as a "Prepayment." When I make a Prepayment, I will tell the Note Holder in writing that I am doing so. I may not designate a payment as a Prepayment if I have not made all the monthly payments due under this Note.

I may make a full Prepayment or partial Prepayments without paying any Prepayment charge. The Note Holder will use my Prepayments to reduce the amount of Principal that I owe under this Note. If I make a partial Prepayment, there will be no changes in the due dates of my monthly payments. My partial Prepayment may reduce the amount of my monthly payments after the first Payment Change Date following my partial Prepayment. However, any reduction due to my partial Prepayment may be offset by an interest rate increase.

#### 6. LOAN CHARGES

If a law, which applies to this loan and which sets maximum loan charges, is finally interpreted so that the interest or other loan charges collected or to be collected in connection with this loan exceed the permitted limits, then: (a) any such loan charge shall be reduced by the amount necessary to reduce the charge to the permitted limit; and (b) any sums already collected from me that exceeded permitted limits will be refunded to me. The Note Holder may choose to make this refund by reducing the Principal I owe under this Note or by making a direct payment to me. If a refund reduces Principal, the reduction will be treated as a partial Prepayment.

#### 7. BORROWER'S FAILURE TO PAY AS REQUIRED

#### (A) Late Charges for Overdue Payments

If the Note Holder has not received the full amount of any monthly payment by the end of fifteen (15) calendar days after the date it is due, I will pay a late charge to the Note Holder. The amount of the charge will be 5.000 % of my overdue payment of Principal and interest. I will pay this late charge promptly but only once on each late payment.

#### (B) Default

If I do not pay the full amount of each monthly payment on the date it is due, I will be in default.

#### (C) Notice of Default

If I am in default, the Note Holder may send me a written notice telling me that if I do not pay the overdue amount by a certain date, the Note Holder may require me to pay immediately the full amount of Principal that has not been paid and all the interest that I owe on that amount. The date must be at least 30 days after the date on which the notice is mailed to me or delivered by other means.

#### (D) No Waiver By Note Holder

Even if, at a time when I am in default, the Note Holder does not require me to pay immediately in full as described above, the Note Holder will still have the right to do so if I am in default at a later time.

#### (E) Payment of Note Holder's Costs and Expenses

If the Note Holder has required me to pay immediately in full as described above, the Note Holder will have the right to be paid back by me for all of its costs and expenses in enforcing this Note to the extent not prohibited by applicable law. These expenses include, for example, reasonable attorneys' fees.

#### 8. GIVING OF NOTICES

Unless applicable law requires a different method, any notice that must be given to me under this Note will be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail to me at the Property Address above or at a different address if I give the Note Holder a notice of my different address.

Unless the Note Holder requires a different method, any notice that must be given to the Note Holder under this Note will be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail to the Note Holder at the address stated in Section 3(A) above or at a different address if I am given a notice of that different address.

#### 9. OBLIGATIONS OF PERSONS UNDER THIS NOTE

If more than one person signs this Note, each person is fully and personally obligated to keep all the promises made in this Note, including the promise to pay the full amount owed. Any person who is a guarantor, surety or endorser of this Note is also obligated to do these things. Any person who takes over these obligations, including the obligations of a guarantor, surety or endorser of this Note, is also obligated to keep all the promises made in this Note. The Note Holder may enforce its rights under this Note against each person individually or against all of us together. This means that any one of us may be required to pay all the amounts owed under this Note.

#### 10. WAIVERS

I and any other person who has obligations under this Note waive the rights of Presentment and Notice of Dishonor. "Presentment" means the right to require the Note Holder to demand payment of amounts due. "Notice of Dishonor" means the right to require the Note Holder to give notice to other persons that amounts due have not been paid.

LOAN #:

#### 11. SECURED NOTE

In addition to the protections given to the Note Holder under this Note, a Mortgage, Deed of Trust, or Security Deed (the "Security Instrument"), dated the same date as this Note, protects the Note Holder from possible losses that might result if I do not keep the promises that I make in this Note. That Security Instrument describes how and under what conditions I may be required to make immediate payment in full of all amounts I owe under this Note. Some of these conditions are described as follows:

Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. As used in this Section 18, "Interest in the Property" means any legal or beneficial interest in the Property, including, but not limited to, those beneficial interests transferred in a bond for deed, contract for deed, installment sales contract or escrow agreement, the intent of which is the transfer of title by Borrower at a future date to a purchaser.

If all or any part of the Property or any Interest in the Property is sold or transferred (or if Borrower is not a natural person and a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred) without Lender's prior written consent, Lender may require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lender if such exercise is prohibited by Applicable Law. Lender also shall not exercise this option if: (a) Borrower causes to be submitted to Lender information required by Lender to evaluate the intended transferee as if a new loan were being made to the transferee; and (b) Lender reasonably determines that Lender's security will not be impaired by the loan assumption and that the risk of a breach of any covenant or agreement in this Security Instrument is acceptable to Lender.

To the extent permitted by Applicable Law, Lender may charge a reasonable fee as a condition to Lender's consent to the loan assumption. Lender may also require the transferee to sign an assumption agreement that is acceptable to Lender and that obligates the transferee to keep all the promises and agreements made in the Note and in this Security Instrument. Borrower will continue to be obligated under the Note and this Security Instrument unless Lender releases Borrower in writing.

If Lender exercises the option to require immediate payment in full, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given in accordance with Section 15 within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by this Security Instrument. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, Lender may invoke any remedies permitted by this Security Instrument without further notice or demand on Borrower.

| - Borrower |    |  |  |
|------------|----|--|--|
| - Borrower |    |  |  |
| - Borrower | ¥( |  |  |
| - Borrower |    |  |  |

## ADJUSTABLE RATE RIDER

(PayOption MTA Twelve Month Average Index - Payment Caps)

[Escrow/Closing #]

[Doc ID #]

THIS ADJUSTABLE RATE RIDER is made this TWENTY-SIXTH day of AUGUST, 2005 , and is incorporated into and shall be deemed to amend and supplement the Mortgage, Deed of Trust, or Security Deed (the "Security Instrument") of the same date given by the undersigned ("Borrower") to secure Borrower's Adjustable Rate Note (the "Note") to Countrywide Bank, a Division of Treasury Bank, N.A.

("Lender") of the same date and covering the property described in the Security Instrument and located at:

#### [Property Address]

THE NOTE CONTAINS PROVISIONS THAT WILL CHANGE THE INTEREST RATE AND THE MONTHLY PAYMENT. THERE MAY BE A LIMIT ON THE AMOUNT THAT THE MONTHLY PAYMENT CAN INCREASE OR DECREASE. THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT TO REPAY COULD BE GREATER THAN THE AMOUNT ORIGINALLY BORROWED, BUT NOT MORE THAN THE MAXIMUM LIMIT STATED IN THE NOTE.

ADDITIONAL COVENANTS: In addition to the covenants and agreements made in the Security Instrument, Borrower and Lender further covenant and agrees as follows:

## A. INTEREST RATE AND MONTHLY PAYMENT CHANGES

The Note provides for changes in the interest rate and the monthly payments, as follows:

 PayOption MTA ARM Rider 1E310-XX (12/04)(d)

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DOC ID #:

#### 2. INTEREST

### (A) Interest Rate

Interest will be charged on unpaid Principal until the full amount of Principal has been paid. I will pay interest at a yearly rate of 1.000 %. The interest rate I will pay may change.

The interest rate required by this Section 2 is the rate I will pay both before and after any default described in Section 7(B) of the Note.

### (B) Interest Rate Change Dates

The interest rate I will pay may change on the first day of OCTOBER, 2005, and on that day every month thereafter. Each date on which my interest rate could change is called an "Interest Rate Change Date." The new rate of interest will become effective on each Interest Rate Change Date. The interest rate may change monthly, but the monthly payment is recalculated in accordance with Section 3.

### (C) Index

Beginning with the first Interst Rate Change Date, my adjustable interest rate will be based on an Index. The "Index" is the "Twelve-Month Average" of the annual yields on actively traded United States Treasury Securities adjusted to a constant maturity of one year as published by the Federal Reserve Board in the Federal Reserve Statistical Release entitled "Selected Interest Rates (H.15)" (the "Monthly Yields"). The Twelve Month Average is determined by adding together the Monthly Yields for the most recently available twelve months and dividing by 12. The most recent Index figure available as of the date 15 days before each Interest Rate Change Date is called the "Current Index".

If the Index is no longer available, the Note Holder will choose a new index that is based upon comparable information. The Note Holder will give me notice of this choice.

### (D) Calculation of Interest Rate Changes

Before each Interest Rate Change Date, the Note Holder will calculate my new interest rate by adding

ONE & 90/100 percentage point(s) ( 1.900 %) ("Margin") to the Current Index. The Note Holder will then round the result of this addition to the nearest one-eighth of one percentage point (0.125%). This rounded amount will be my new interest rate until the next Interest Rate Change Date. My interest will never be greater than 9.950 %. Beginning with the first Interest Rate Change Date, my interest rate will never be lower than the Margin.

#### 3. PAYMENTS

#### (A) Time and Place of Payments

I will make a payment every month.

I will make my monthly payments on the FIRST day of each month beginning on October, 2005 I will make these payments every month until I have paid all the Principal and interest and any other charges described below that I may owe under the Note. Each monthly payment will be applied as of its scheduled due date and will be applied to interest before Principal. If, on SEPTEMBER 01, 2035, I still owe amounts under the Note, I will pay those amounts in full on that date, which is called the "Maturity Date."

### PayOption MTA ARM Rider 1E310-XX (12/04)

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MTA

DOC ID #:

I will make my monthly payments at P.O. Box 10219, Van Nuys, CA 91410-0219

or at a different place if required by the Note Holder.

#### (B) Amount of My Initial Monthly Payments

Each of my initial monthly payments until the first Payment Change Date will be in the amount of U.S. \$ 3,135.99 , unless adjusted under Section 3 (F).

### (C) Payment Change Dates

My monthly payment may change as required by Section 3(D) below beginning on the first day of OCTOBER, 2006, and on that day every 12th month thereafter. Each of these dates is called a "Payment Change Date." My monthly payment also will change at any time Section 3(F) or 3(G) below requires me to pay a different monthly payment. The "Minimum Payment" is the minimum amount Note Holder will accept for my monthly payment which is determined at the last Payment Change Date or as provided in Section 3(F) or 3(G) below. If the Minimum Payment is not sufficient to cover the amount of the interest due then negative amortization will occur.

I will pay the amount of my new Minimum Payment each month beginning on each Payment Change Date or as provided in Section 3(F) or 3(G) below.

#### (D) Calculation of Monthly Payment Changes

At least 30 days before each Payment Change Date, the Note Holder will calculate the amount of the monthly payment that would be sufficient to repay the unpaid Principal that I am expected to owe at the Payment Change Date in full on the maturity date in substantially equal payments at the interest rate effective during the month preceding the Payment Change Date. The result of this calculation is called the "Full Payment." Unless Section 3(F) or 3(G) apply, the amount of my new monthly payment effective on a Payment Change Date, will not increase by more than 7.5% of my prior monthly payment. This 7.5% limitation is called the "Payment Cap." This Payment Cap applies only to the Principal and interest payment and does not apply to any escrow payments Lender may require under the Security Instrument. The Note Holder will apply the Payment Cap by taking the amount of my Minimum Payment due the month preceding the Payment Change Date and multiplying it by the number 1.075. The result of this calculation is called the "Limited Payment." Unless Section 3(F) or 3(G) below requires me to pay a different amount, my new Minimum Payment will be the lesser of the Limited Payment and the Full Payment. I also have the option to pay the Full Payment for my monthly payment.

DOC ID # ·

### (E) Additions to My Unpaid Principal

Since my monthly payment amount changes less frequently than the interest rate, and since the monthly payment is subject to the payment limitations described in Section 3(D), my Minimum Payment could be less than or greater than the amount of the interest portion of the monthly payment that would be sufficient to repay the unpaid Principal I owe at the monthly payment date in full on the Maturity Date in substantially equal payments. For each month that my monthly payment is less than the interest portion, the Note Holder will subtract the amount of my monthly payment from the amount of the interest portion and will add the difference to my unpaid Principal, and interest will accrue on the amount of this difference at the interest rate required by Section 2. For each month that the monthly payment is greater than the interest portion, the Note Holder will apply the payment as provided in Section 3(A).

## (F) Limit on My Unpaid Principal; Increased Monthly Payment

Maximum Limit equal Principal never exceed the to unpaid can ONE HUNDRED FIFTEEN percent ( 115 %) of the Principal amount I originally borrowed. My unpaid Principal could exceed that Maximum Limit due to Minimum Payments and interest rate increases. In that event, on the date that my paying my monthly payment would cause me to exceed that limit, I will instead pay a new monthly payment. This means that my monthly payment may change more frequently than annually and such payment changes will not be limited by the 7.5% Payment Cap. The new Minimum Payment will be in an amount that would be sufficient to repay my then unpaid Principal in full on the Maturity Date in substantially equal payments at the current interest rate.

#### (G) Required Full Payment

On the fifth Payment Change Date and on each succeeding fifth Payment Change Date thereafter, I will begin paying the Full Payment as my Minimum Payment until my monthly payment changes again. I also will begin paying the Full Payment as my Minimum Payment on the final Payment Change Date.

#### (H) Payment Options

After the first Interest Rate Change Date, Lender may provide me with up to three (3) additional payment options that are **greater** than the Minimum Payment, which are called "Payment Options." I may be given the following Payment Options;

- (i) Interest Only Payment: the amount that would pay the interest portion of the monthly payment at the current interest rate. The Principal balance will not be decreased by this Payment Option and it is only available if the interest portion exceeds the Minimum Payment.
- (ii) Fully Amortized Payment: the amount necessary to pay the loan off (Principal and interest) at the Maturity Date in substantially equal payments.
- (iii) 15 Year Amortized Payment: the amount necessary to pay the loan off (Principal and interest) within a fifteen (15) year term from the first payment due date in substantially equal payments. This monthly payment amount is calculated on the assumption that the current rate will remain in effect for the remaining term.

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#### DOC ID #:

These Payment Options are only applicable if they are greater than the Minimum Paymout.

#### B. TRANSFER OF THE PROPERTY OR A BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN BORROWER

Section 18 of the Security Instrument entitled "Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower" is amended to read as follows:

Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. As used in this Section 18, "Interest in the Property" means any legal or beneficial interest in the Property, including, but not limited to, those beneficial interests transferred in a bond for deed, contract for deed, installment sales contract or escrow agreement, the intent of which is the transfer of title by Borrower at a future date to a purchaser.

If all or any part of the Property or any Interest in the Property is sold or transferred (or if Borrower is not a natural person and a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred) without Lender's prior written consent, Lender may require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lender if such exercise is prohibited by Applicable Law. Lender also shall not exercise this option if: (a) Borrower causes to be submitted to Lender information required by Lender to evaluate the intended transferee as if a new loan were being made to the transferee; and (b) Lender reasonably determines that Lender's security will not be impaired by the loan assumption and that the risk of a breach of any covenant or agreement in this Security Instrument is acceptable to Lender.

To the extent permitted by Applicable Law, Lender may charge a reasonable fee as a condition to Lender's consent to the loan assumption. Lender may also require the transferee to sign an assumption agreement that is acceptable to Lender and that obligates the transferee to keep all the promises and agreements made in the Note and in this Security Instrument. Borrower will continue to be obligated under the Note and this Security Instrument unless Lender releases Borrower in writing.

If Lender exercises the option to require immediate payment in full, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given in accordance with Section 15 within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by

| this Security Instru<br>Lender may invoke<br>demand on Borrowe | ment. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, e any remedies permitted by this Security Instrument without further notice or er. |
|--|--|
| BY SIGNING<br>this Adjustable Ra                               | BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and covenants contained in te Rider.   |
| 3  | -Borrower  |
| 3  | -Borrower  |
|  | -Вопоwer   |
| 77   | -Вопоwer   |

PayOption MTA ARM Rider 1E310-XX (12/04)

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Prepared by: ADALYS THAN

Countrywide Bank, a Division of Treasury Bank, N.A.

DATE: 08/26/2005 BORROWER! CASE #: LOAN #: PROPERTY ADDRESS Branch #: 0000919 2301 ROSECRANS AVE #1150 EL SEGUNDO, CA 90245 Phone: (310)727-1735 Br Fax No.: (310)536-9945

## PREPAYMENT PENALTY ADDENDUM

THIS PREPAYMENT PENALTY ADDENDUM is dated AUGUST 26, 2005 , and is incorporated into and amends and supplements the Note of the same date (the "Note") given by me to Countrywide Bank, a Division of Treasury Bank, N.A. (the "Lender"). The Note is secured by a Mortgage or Deed of Trust or comparable security instrument (the "Security Instrument") covering the property (the "Property") identified in the Security Instrument.

The section of the Note entitled "BORROWER'S RIGHT TO PREPAY" is replaced with the following new section:

#### BORROWER'S RIGHT TO PREPAY

I have the right to make payments of Principal at any time before they are due. Such an advance payment of Principal is known as a "Prepayment." I may make partial or full Prepayments. When I make a Prepayment, I will tell the Note Holder in writing that I am doing so. The Note Holder will use all of my Prepayments to reduce the amount of Principal that I owe under this Note. However, the Note Holder may apply my Prepayment to the accrued and unpaid interest on the Prepayment amount, before applying my Prepayment to reduce the Principal amount of the Note. I may not designate a payment as a Prepayment if I have not made all the monthly payments due under the Note. If I make a partial Prepayment, there will be no changes in the due dates of my monthly payments. My partial Prepayment may reduce the amount of my monthly payments after the first Change Date following my partial Prepayment. However, any reduction due to my partial Prepayment may be offset by an interest rate increase.

 Prepayment Penalty Addendum 1E337-XX (12/04)(d)



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## **Closing Statements**

## **Understanding Closing Statements**

Following are two closing statements. The first was the closing statement for a client who was referred to me by an attorney. The original broker was overcharging the buyer, and didn't keep his word regarding the terms of the loan they were promised. So they extended the escrow and came to me. The client knew enough to realize that both the rate and the fees were different from the terms they were quoted. Following is a copy of the original broker's closing statement. The second is the closing statement for one of my clients.

In each case, I highlighted the POC ("Paid outside closing"), which is the rebate paid to the broker by the lender. Also highlighted are the fee(s) charged by the broker. I then total them and divide by the loan amount, so that you can see how many points total are charged on the loans.

In my opinion, it is fair for a loan officer to make 1 to 1.5 points on most loans (total including rebate and fees charged). In some cases, 2 points or more are justified (i.e. small loan and/or a lot of work to complete it). However, that is only my opinion. Your loan officer and you may decide that a greater or lesser fee is justified for your particular situation.

The key is that the loan officer is up front with you about all fees; and the two of you have an open, honest discussion.

Overchaging The Borrower

Escrow No. Reference:

Estimated Close Date: June 18, 2004 Report Print Date: June 23, 2004 Page 1

# ESTIMATED CLOSING STATEMENT

BUYER:

|  | DEBITS CREDITS                               |
|--|--|
| Consideration: Total Consideration   | 319,950.00                                   |
| Deposits: Deposit By: Deposit By:  | 7,900.00                                     |
| Existing & New Encumbrances:  New Encumbrance  ARGENT MORTGAGE COMPANY, LLC  New Encumbrance  ARGENT MORTGAGE COMPANY, LLC                 | 255,960.00<br>63,990.00                      |
| Adjustments:   | 300.00                                       |
| Prorations:<br>SIENNA VILLAS<br>at \$ 165.70 per month<br>From 06/25/04 to 07/01/04  | 33.14  |
| County Taxes<br>at 5 1070.31 per 6 months<br>From 06/25/04 to 07/01/04   | 35.68  |
| New Loan Charges: Re: ARGENT MORTGAGE COMPANY, LLC Interest @ \$45.23/day From 06/24/04 To 07/01/04 Credit Report Appraisal Fee            | 10.00<br>350.00<br>1,919.70                  |
| Origination Fee Tax Service UNDERWRITING FEE Processing Fee NOTARY (BROKER) FLOOD CERT ADMIN FEE Re: ARGENT MORTGAGE COMPANY, LLC          | 70.00<br>375.00<br>595.00<br>175.00<br>16.00 |
| Interest @ \$21.12/day From 06/24/04 To 07/01/04 Processing Fee MORTGAGE BROKER FEE Re: FIRST US LENDING *Yield Spread POC \$ 5,119.20 Re: | 195.00<br>479.93                             |
| *Yield Spread POC \$ 1,279.80  |  |

Disbursements Paid: JULY DUES AND EARTHQUAKE ASSES pd to: SIENNA VILLAS

165.70

## **Borrower's Estimated Closing Statement**



Date: March 31, 2008

Close of escrow: April 8, 2008

Borrower: Property location: Time: 4:31PM

Escrow no.: '
Escrow officer:

|   | Debit                            | Credit     |
|---|----------------------------------|------------|
| Financial Consideration   |                                  |            |
| Principal Amount of New Loan (Americorp Funding)                        |                                  | 154,000.0  |
| Loan Charges  |                                  |            |
| Loan Origination Fee to Americorp Funding                               | 1,540.00                         | _          |
| Appraisal Fee to J. Conrad & Associates POC \$450.00                    | 110 10100                        |            |
| Credit Report to Credit Service Co                                      | 17.75                            |            |
| Processing Fee to Americarp Funding                                     | 495.00                           |            |
| Underwriting Fee to Americarp Funding                                   | 595.00                           |            |
| Tax Service Fee to TransAmerica Real Estate Tax Service                 | 79.00                            |            |
| Flood Certification Fee to First American Flood Data Service            | 17.00                            |            |
| Outside Doc Prep Fee to Doc Magic                                       | 45.00                            |            |
| Interim interest at \$24.26 per day from 04/07/08 to 04/01/08 Americorp |                                  |            |
| Escrow Charges  |                                  | TA ST. NO. |
| Settlement or Closing Fee to Americorp Funding Escrow Division          | 400.00                           |            |
| Overnight Fees to Americorp Funding Escrow Division                     | 35.00                            |            |
| Courier Fees to Americorp Funding Escrow Division                       | 15.00                            |            |
| Title Charges   |                                  |            |
| Title Insurance to Fidelity National Title Company                      | 425.00                           |            |
| Endorsement Fees to Fidelity National Title Company                     | 100.00                           |            |
| Sub Escrow Fees to Fidelity National Title Company                      | 45.00                            |            |
| Recording Charges   |                                  |            |
| Recording Fees to Fidelity National Title Company                       | 100.00                           |            |
| Recording Power of Attorney to Fidelity National Title Company          | 50.00                            |            |
| Payoffs   | LLLEDE TO TWALL                  | 9481       |
| Payoff Existing Mortgage to IndyMac Bank                                |                                  |            |
| Total Payoff \$148,796.26   |                                  |            |
| Principal Balance   | 147,620.35                       |            |
| Interest To 04/07/08  | 1,030.98                         |            |
| Additional Interest (From 04/07/08 Through 04/10/08 @ 28.310000 Per     | Diem 84.93                       |            |
| Demand Fee  | 30.00                            |            |
| Recording Fee   | 20.00                            |            |
| Wire Fee  | 10.00                            |            |
| Miscellaneous Charges   |                                  |            |
| Notary/Signing Fee to to follow   | 275.00                           |            |
| 2nd Installment 07-08 Taxes to Riverside County Tax Collector           | 755.14                           |            |
| Subtotals   | 153,639.59                       | 154,000.0  |
| Balance Due TO Borrower   | 360.41                           |            |
| TOTALS  | 154,000.00                       | 154,000.0  |
| Borrower Se   | ttlement Agent                   |            |
|   | nericorp Funding Escrow Division |            |
| All   | ionoorp runding Escrow Division  |            |

118 Holly Gustlin

## **Chapter Summary:**

This chapter taught you where to find the important terms on the docs for the three major loan types: 30-year fixed, Hybrid ARM, and Option ARM. The important parts are:

- ✓ Loan amount;
- ✓ Interest rate;
- ✓ Terms of the loan.

We also covered the Closing Statement of fees; and pointed out where to find:

- ✓ Origination fee;
- ✓ Broker fee in addition to the origination;
- ✓ Rebate to the broker (a.k.a. POC).